UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

PATRICIA DONAHUE, Individually, and in	(4.16)			
her capacity as Administratrix of the Estate of)			,
Michael J. Donahue, MICHAEL T. DONAHUE,)			
SHAWN DONAHUE, THOMAS DONAHUE,)			
Plaintiffs,)			
) C.A. NO: 01-CV-1043	3 RCL		
v.)			
)			
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION,)			
JOHN J. CONNOLLY, JR., JOHN M. MORRIS,)			
LAWRENCE SARHATT,)	D.C.		22
ROBERT FITZPATRICK,		Sign	ب	
Defendants.)	PS S	NAC 2007	为一
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DEFENDANT LAWRENCE SARHATT'S		30	0	=
ANSWER TO FIRST AMI	ENDED COMPLAINT	AS	4.5	OFFICE
AND DEMAND FO	R HIRV TRIAL	<i>S</i> ∞	Ξ.	

FIRST DEFENSE

Plaintiffs' Amended Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

SECOND DEFENSE

Defendant, Lawrence Sarhatt ("defendant" or "Sarhatt") responds to each of the allegations set forth in plaintiffs' Amended Complaint as follows:

The allegations set forth in the introductory section of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint on pages 1-4 are conclusory vituperations of law to which no response is required. To any extent a response is deemed required, defendant denies any violation of law or that any action or inaction on his behalf caused the death of the decedent Michael J. Donahue. Defendant further responds that

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defendant is not bound to any findings referred to in footnote 3 in plaintiffs' Amended Complaint as he was not a party to that action.

The Parties

- 1. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 1 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 2. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 2 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 3. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 3 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 4. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 4 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 5. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 5 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 6. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 6 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 7. Defendant admits that JOHN CONNOLLY is a natural person and was during a certain period of time an FBI agent but is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 7 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 8. Defendant admits that JOHN MORRIS is a natural person and was during a certain period of time an FBI agent but is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 8 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.

- 9. Defendant admits that he is a natural person and that he resides in Michigan, and that between 1980 and 1982 he was the Special Agent in charge of the Boston Field Office of the FBI. Defendant denies the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 9 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 10. Defendant admits that ROBERT FITZPATRICK is a natural person and was at certain times an FBI agent and Assistant Special Agent in Charge of the Boston Field Office for the FBI but is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 10 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 11. The allegations set forth in Paragraph 11 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and otherwise set forth conclusions of law and therefore no response is required.

Jurisdiction and Venue

- 12.-13. The allegations set forth in paragraphs 12 13 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint set forth conclusions of law to which no response is required.
- 14.-15. Defendant is without sufficient information or knowledge to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in paragraphs 14-156 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.

General Allegations

16. Defendant admits that defendant CONNOLLY was a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FBI") and worked for a period of time out of the Boston Field office of the FBI. Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either admit or deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 16 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.

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- 17. Defendant admits that defendant MORRIS was an FBI Special Agent, was assigned to the FBI's Field Office in Boston and served as a supervisor of defendant CONNOLLY at certain times but otherwise responds that he is without sufficient knowledge or information to either admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 17 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 18. Defendant admits that he served as Special Agent in Charge ("SAC") of the FBI Boston Office between June, 1980 and August, 1982. Defendant otherwise denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 18 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 19. Defendant admits that defendant FITZPATRICK served as Assistant Special Agent in Charge ("ASAC") of FBI Boston and was the immediate supervisor of defendants CONNOLLY and MORRIS. Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 19 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 20. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 20 of the plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 21. Defendant admits that Bulger and Flemmi were confidential informants for the FBI at certain times, that defendant CONNOLLY served as their informant "handler" at certain times and that he and defendants, CONNOLLY and FITZPATRICK were agents of the FBI-Boston office.

 Defendant denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 21 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 22.-24. The allegations set forth in Paragraphs 22-24 do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To any extent a response is deemed required, defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 22-24 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.

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- 25. Defendant denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 25 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 26.-39. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 26 through 39 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 40. To the extent the allegations of Paragraph 40 of the Amended Complaint are directed at this defendant, the defendant denies the allegations set forth in the first sentence of Paragraph 40 and otherwise states that he cannot either admit or deny whether or not the remaining allegations are in fact the testimony of William Weld.
- 41.-42. The allegations set forth in Paragraphs 41-42 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To any extent a response is deemed required, the defendant is without sufficient knowledge of information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 41 and 42 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 43. Defendant denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 43 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 44.-46. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 44 through 46 of plaintiff's Amended Complaint.
- 47.-50. The allegations set forth in paragraphs 47 through 50 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To any extent the allegations are directed at this defendant, defendant denies the allegations set forth in paragraphs 47 through 50 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 51.-52. Defendant denies the allegations set forth in paragraphs 51 and 52 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.

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- 53. Defendant answers that any applicable guidelines speak for themselves.
- 54. The allegations set forth in Paragraph 54 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To any extent the allegations are directed at this defendant, defendant denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 54 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 55.-59. The allegations set forth in Paragraphs 55 through 59 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To any extent they are directed to any alleged actions or inactions of this defendant, the allegations are denied.
- 60. The defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraph 60 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 61. The allegations set forth in Paragraph 61 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required.
- 62.-65. The defendant denies the allegations set forth in paragraphs 62-65 in plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 66. The defendant denies the allegations set forth in paragraphs 66 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 67. Defendant admits the allegations set forth in paragraph 67 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 68.-71. Defendant is without sufficient knowledge or information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 68 through 71 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 72.-74. Defendant denies the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 71 through 74 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.

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- 75.-76. Defendant is without sufficient information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 75 through 76 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 77.-80. Defendant denies the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 77 through 80 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 80.[sic]-84. The allegations set forth in Paragraphs 80[sic] through 84 do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To any extent a response is required, defendant states he is without sufficient knowledge or information to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 80[sic] through 84 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 85.-87. Defendant denies the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 85 through 87 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 88.-113. The allegations set forth in Paragraphs 88 through 113 do not apply to this defendant and are otherwise inapplicable as defendant retired from the FBI in August, 1982 and therefore no response is required. To any extent a response is deemed required, defendant is without sufficient knowledge to either admit or deny the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 88 through 113 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.
- 114.-128. There are no allegations set forth in Paragraphs 114 through 128 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint and therefore no response is required.

Count I

129.-267. The allegations set forth in Count I and Paragraphs 129 through 267 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not pertain to this defendant and no response is required. To any extent any of the allegations are addressed to this defendant, they are denied.

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Count II

268.-276. The allegations set forth in Count II and Paragraphs 268 through 276 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required.

Count III

277.-288. The allegations set forth in Count III and Paragraphs 277 through 288 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To any extent any of the allegations are addressed to this defendant, they are denied.

Count IV

289.-299. The allegations set forth in Count IV and Paragraphs 289 through 299 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required.

Count V

300.-315. The allegations set forth in Count V and Paragraphs 300 through 315 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required.

Count VI

- 316. Defendant realleges and reaffirms each of the responses set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 315 above, and incorporates them by reference as if fully set forth herein.
- 317. The allegations set forth in Paragraph 317 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint set forth conclusions of law to which no response is required.
- 318.-333. The defendant denies each and every allegation set forth in Paragraphs 318 through 333 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint.

Count VII

334.-351. The allegations set forth in Count VII and Paragraphs 334 through 350 of plaintiffs' Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To the extent any of the allegations are directed to this defendant, the allegations are denied.

Count VIII

352.-365. The allegations set forth in Count VIII and Paragraphs 352-365 of plaintiff's Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To the extent any of the allegations are directed to this defendant, the allegations are denied.

Count IX

366.-386. The allegations set forth in Count IX and Paragraphs 366 through 386 of plaintiffs' Amended Complaint do not apply to this defendant and therefore no response is required. To any extent any of the allegations are directed to this defendant, the allegations are denied.

THIRD DEFENSE

The Amended Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

FOURTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, the Amended Complaint must be dismissed for improper service.

FIFTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, the Amended Complaint must be dismissed due to lack of jurisdiction over this defendant.

SIXTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, the Amended Complaint must be dismissed as it is barred by the statute of limitations

SEVENTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, plaintiffs cannot recover because their Amended Complaint is barred by the doctrine of qualified immunity.

EIGHTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, plaintiffs' action is barred by laches.

NINTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, the defendant states that his acts and conduct were performed according to, and protected by, law and/or legal process, and that therefore, plaintiffs cannot recover.

TENTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, if plaintiffs' suffered injuries or damages as alleged, such injuries or damages were caused by someone for whose conduct the defendant was not and is not legally responsible.

ELEVENTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, the defendant was justified in his conduct and acts and that therefore the plaintiffs cannot recover.

TWELVE DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, plaintiffs' Amended Complaint fails to state a <u>Bivens</u> claim against the defendant in his individual capacity, and further there exists no factual allegations

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attributable to the defendant to show that he affirmatively, directly foreseeably and proximately caused any harm to any of the plaintiffs.

THIRTEENTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, plaintiffs cannot recover against this defendant as there is no

affirmative duty or obligation to protect decedent from violence committed by non-governmental

third party criminals as alleged in the Amended Complaint.

FOURTEENTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defenses, plaintiffs' Amended Complaint is barred for failure to join

necessary parties required for the fair and just adjudication of the claims against the defendant.

FIFTEENTH DEFENSE

By way of affirmative defense, plaintiffs cannot recover against the defendant as the alleged

omissions and/or acts were all within the exercise and performance of defendant's discretionary

function and duties.

JURY TRIAL

The defendant Lawrence Sarhatt, demands a jury trial as to all issues triable as of right to a

jury.

Respectfully submitted,

The Defendant,

LAWRENCE SARHATT

By his attorneys,

MORRISON, MAHONEY & MILLER, LLP

Γory A. Weigand, ΒΒ

250 Summer Street

Boston, MA 02210

617-439-7500

I hereby certify that a true copy of the

above document was served upon the attorney

of record for each party by mail on

Tory A. Weigand

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